1. Match the School Types with the Definitions.

A nursery | B primary school | C lower secondary school | D upper secondary school | E private school

F boarding school | G vocational school | H fine arts school | I STEM school | J forest school

1. Students learn practical job skills and work with real tools.
2. Young children learn through games, songs and simple activities.
3. Students live and study at the same school during the week or term.
4. Students focus on science, technology, engineering and mathematics.
5. Students learn outside and explore the natural environment.
6. Students study painting, music, drama, dance or design.
7. Children usually attend this school after preschool.
8. Students attend this stage before upper secondary education.
9. Students prepare for graduation and further education at this stage.
10. Families pay fees for their children's education at this school.

2. Complete the dialogue with the words and phrases below.

canteen – courtyard – staffroom – laboratory – locker rooms – extracurricular activities
school hall – year groups

Guide: Welcome to Sunlight International School. Our students belong to different **(1)** ..... .

Visitor: Where do students spend time during the breaks?

Guide: They usually meet in the large **(2)** ..... .

Visitor: Where do they have lunch?

Guide: They have lunch in the **(3)** ..... .

Visitor: I can see some students wearing sports clothes.

Guide: They are preparing for PE. The **(4)** ..... are next to the sports hall.

Visitor: Where do students do experiments?

Guide: They use the science **(5)** ..... .

Visitor: Do you have school clubs?

Guide: Yes. We offer several **(6)** ....., including coding, photography and volunteering.

Visitor: Where do students perform during national celebrations?

Guide: They usually perform in the **(7)** ..... .

Visitor: Where can I find the teachers?

Guide: They are in the **(8)** ..... at the moment.

Grammar Focus



SIMPLE PRESENT VS PRESENT PROGRESSIVE

Contrasting what usually happens with what is happening now

Simple Present Tense

- Daily routines, habits
- Regular school activities
- Repeated school events

Present Progressive Tense

- Actions happening now
- Temporary actions
- Current preparations and events

Subject + verb (he/she/it + verb-s)

- Our school starts at 8.30.
- Students usually attend clubs after school.
- The school organises a concert every year.

Subject + am / is / are + Ving

- The students are decorating the stage now.
- The band is rehearsing at the moment.
- We are preparing for Republic Day this week.

3. Complete the text below using the correct form of the Simple Present Tense or the Present Progressive Tense with the verbs in parentheses.

Riverdale School usually **(1)** ..... (start) at 8.30. Students generally **(2)** ..... (wear) their school uniforms, and the headteacher **(3)** ..... (greet) them at the school gate every morning.

Today is different. The school **(4)** ..... (celebrate) Republic Day. At the moment, some students **(5)** ..... (decorate) the school hall, and the school band **(6)** ..... (rehearse) in the music room. The PE teacher **(7)** ..... (help) the dance group right now. Some students **(8)** ..... (not attend) their regular lessons because they **(9)** ..... (prepare) for the ceremony.

Deniz usually **(10)** ..... (play) basketball during lunchtime, but today he **(11)** ..... (read) a poem at the ceremony. Teachers often **(12)** ..... (support) students during school events. Everyone **(13)** ..... (feel) excited today, and the parents **(14)** ..... (wait) in the courtyard now.

4. Write the expressions under the correct tense.

A every Monday	**B** now	**C** usually	**D** at the moment	**E** every year	**F** never
G often	**H** right now	**I** this week	**J** today	**K** currently	**L** on Fridays

Simple Present Tense

Present Progressive Tense

5. Each sentence has one mistake. Rewrite it correctly.

1. The students is preparing for the school concert. .....
2. We are usually organising a science fair in May. .....
3. She don't attend the photography club. .....
4. I am know the new exchange student. .....
5. Are they practise in the sports hall now? .....
6. He study literature every afternoon. .....
7. We aren't use the laboratory today. .....
8. The chess club meets in the library right now. .....
9. What do you doing in the courtyard? .....
10. Lisa wear a school uniform every day. .....

6. Match the questions with the answers.

☐ 1. Who is leading the volunteering club?	A. It is next to the staffroom.
☐ 2. Where can I find the counsellor's office?	B. She is friendly and supportive.
☐ 3. When does the photography club meet?	C. I make a study plan and take short breaks.
☐ 4. How do you manage exam stress?	D. It meets every Thursday.
☐ 5. Why is the sports hall closed?	E. Because there is a basketball tournament.
☐ 6. What kind of school does Lina attend?	F. I use it twice a week.
☐ 7. What is the new headteacher like?	G. Ahmet from Class 10-B.
☐ 8. How often do you use the library?	H. She attends a boarding school.



Grammar Focus



Question Tags – The Simple Present & The Present Progressive

General Rule

Positive statement + negative question tag

- The students attend the coding club, don't they?
- Ece is preparing for the presentation, isn't she?

Negative statement + positive question tag

- The school doesn't offer rugby, does it?
- The students aren't using the laboratory, are they?

7. Complete the Question Tags.

1. The school opens at eight, ...?
2. Students don't use mobile phones in class, ...?
3. Maya is preparing for the concert, ...?
4. The players aren't using the locker room, ...?
5. The counsellors help anxious students, ...?
6. You attend the literature club, ...?
7. The clubs meet after school, ...?
8. The teachers aren't having a meeting now, ...?



Grammar Focus



Modals of Deduction: Must / Can't

- We use must when we are very sure that something is true based on evidence.
- We use can't when we are very sure that something is impossible or not true.
- She must be in the locker room because her bag is still here.
- The headmaster can't be at school right now; he is attending a conference in London.

8. Complete the deductions with must or can't.

1. The library door is locked and all the lights are off. It ..... be open.
2. I can hear several instruments in the music hall. The band ..... be rehearsing.
3. Eda's bag and coat are in the locker room. She ..... be nearby.
4. The teacher is attending a conference in Ankara. She ..... be at school.
5. The students are carrying rackets and shuttlecocks. They ..... be going to badminton practice.
6. The canteen shutters are closed. It ..... be serving lunch.
7. Everyone is wearing traditional clothes. There ..... be a special celebration today.
8. Kerem is smiling and holding a gold medal. He ..... be the winner.

9. Choose the correct option.

1. There is **something / anything / nothing** unusual in the music hall. I can hear drums.
2. Is there **something / anything / nothing** I can do to help?
3. They did **something / anything / nothing** to prepare for the quiz, so they are worried.
4. The locker room is empty. There is **something / anything / nothing** inside.
5. The counsellor wants to tell us **something / anything / nothing** important.
6. We don't have **something / anything / nothing** ready for the art project.